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**ENGLISH AS A SECOND LANGUAGE**

**0510/21**

Paper 2 Reading and Writing (Extended)

**October/November 2018**

MARK SCHEME

Maximum Mark: 90

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**Published**

This mark scheme is published as an aid to teachers and candidates, to indicate the requirements of the examination. It shows the basis on which Examiners were instructed to award marks. It does not indicate the details of the discussions that took place at an Examiners' meeting before marking began, which would have considered the acceptability of alternative answers.

Mark schemes should be read in conjunction with the question paper and the Principal Examiner Report for Teachers.

Cambridge International will not enter into discussions about these mark schemes.

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This document consists of **13** printed pages.

**Generic Marking Principles**

These general marking principles must be applied by all examiners when marking candidate answers. They should be applied alongside the specific content of the mark scheme or generic level descriptors for a question. Each question paper and mark scheme will also comply with these marking principles.

**GENERIC MARKING PRINCIPLE 1:**

Marks must be awarded in line with:

the specific content of the mark scheme or the generic level descriptors for the question  
the specific skills defined in the mark scheme or in the generic level descriptors for the question  
the standard of response required by a candidate as exemplified by the standardisation scripts.

**GENERIC MARKING PRINCIPLE 2:**

Marks awarded are always **whole marks** (not half marks, or other fractions).

**GENERIC MARKING PRINCIPLE 3:**

Marks must be awarded **positively**:

marks are awarded for correct/valid answers, as defined in the mark scheme. However, credit is given for valid answers which go beyond the scope of the syllabus and mark scheme, referring to your Team Leader as appropriate  
marks are awarded when candidates clearly demonstrate what they know and can do  
marks are not deducted for errors  
marks are not deducted for omissions  
answers should only be judged on the quality of spelling, punctuation and grammar when these features are specifically assessed by the question as indicated by the mark scheme. The meaning, however, should be unambiguous.

**GENERIC MARKING PRINCIPLE 4:**

Rules must be applied consistently e.g. in situations where candidates have not followed instructions or in the application of generic level descriptors.

**GENERIC MARKING PRINCIPLE 5:**

Marks should be awarded using the full range of marks defined in the mark scheme for the question (however; the use of the full mark range may be limited according to the quality of the candidate responses seen).

**GENERIC MARKING PRINCIPLE 6:**

Marks awarded are based solely on the requirements as defined in the mark scheme. Marks should not be awarded with grade thresholds or grade descriptors in mind.

**IGCSE English as a Second Language Extended tier Reading/Writing (Paper 2)**

This component forms part of the Extended tier assessment of IGCSE English as a Second Language and tests the following Assessment Objectives:

**AO1: Reading**

R1 identify and retrieve facts and details

R2 understand and select relevant information

R3 recognise and understand ideas, opinions and attitudes and the connections between related ideas

R4 understand what is implied but not actually written, e.g. gist, relationships, writer's purpose/intention, writer's feelings, situation or place

**AO2: Writing**

W1 communicate clearly, accurately and appropriately

W2 convey information and express opinions effectively

W3 employ and control a variety of grammatical structures

W4 demonstrate knowledge and understanding of a range of appropriate vocabulary

W5 observe conventions of paragraphing, punctuation and spelling

W6 employ appropriate register/style

**Overview of exercises on Paper 2**

		<b>Reading objectives tested</b>	<b>Marks for reading objectives</b>	<b>Writing objectives tested</b>	<b>Marks for writing objectives</b>	<b>Total available marks</b>
Exercise 1	Reading (1)	R1, R2	9		–	<b>9</b>
Exercise 2	Reading (2)	R1, R2, R4	15		–	<b>15</b>
Exercise 3	Information transfer	R1, R2, R4,	6	W1, W5	2	<b>8</b>
Exercise 4	Note-making	R1, R2, R3	9		–	<b>9</b>
Exercise 5	Summary	R1, R2, R3	6	W1, W2, W3, W4, W5	5	<b>11</b>
Exercise 6	Writing (1)		–	W1, W2, W3, W4, W5, W6	19	<b>19</b>
Exercise 7	Writing (2)		–	W1, W2, W3, W4, W5, W6	19	<b>19</b>
						<b>90</b>

Question	Answer	Marks
1(a)	Hawaii	1
1(b)	(became) light(er)	1
1(c)	World Surfing Championship(s)	1
1(d)	Nosara (in Costa Rica)	1
1(e)	(excellent) balance	1
1(f)	listen to shark news avoid places where sharks have been (seen) <b>ONE MARK FOR EACH CORRECT DETAIL</b>	2
1(g)	jellyfish	1
1(h)	check weather	1

Question	Answer	Marks
2(a)	journalism	1
2(b)	Standing Still	1
2(c)	giving talks (at literary events)	1
2(d)	fashion designer / cannot name person	1
2(e)	Fish (Poetry Prize)	1
2(f)	write book they like to read make characters believable rewrite  <b>ONE MARK FOR EACH CORRECT DETAIL (MAX 2 MARKS)</b>	2
2(g)	worried about quality (of writing) run out of inspiration  <b>ONE MARK FOR EACH CORRECT DETAIL</b>	2
2(h)	copywriting / adverts / publicity	1
2(i)	non-fiction	1
2(j)	1 rejection 2 no regular income 3 editors change scripts / editors rewrite 4 rewrite 5 (strict) deadlines  <b>ONE MARK FOR EACH CORRECT DETAIL (MAX 4 MARKS)</b>	4

Question	Answer	Marks
3	<b>Section A: Personal details</b>	
	Full name: <b>Naoko Toki / Toki Naoko</b>	✓
	Current age: <b>20 (if 'years' is included, this must be in the plural)</b>	✓
	Delete <b>Male</b>	✓
	Contact details: <b>scooby97@hair.com.jp</b>	✓
	Phone: <b>0081450231178</b>	✓
	<b>Section B: Experience</b>	
	Circle <b>3–5</b>	✓
	Current employer: <b>Hiroto</b>	✓
	Hair techniques you are trained in: <b>freehand</b> <b>undercutting</b>	✓
	<b>Section C: Course details</b>	
	Name of preferred course: <b>Film Hairdressing</b>	✓
	Preferred dates: <b>15 January to 20 February</b> (accept any correct expression of the date e.g. 15/1, 1/15, 20 Feb 2019)	✓
	Do you require a visa: <b>DELETE 'NO'</b>	✓
	Type of accommodation required: <b>student / academy (residence)</b>	✓
	<b>Total for Sections A–C</b>	<b>6</b>
	<b>Section D</b>	
<b>Sample sentences:</b> <i>I want to be able to create hairstyles from different periods of history.</i> <i>I would like to learn to do hairstyles for many different characters.</i>		
<b>Total for Section D</b>	<b>2</b>	

Question	Answer	Marks
3	<p><b>Characteristics of a correct sentence:</b>            It must be written from the point of view of Naoko, so, if used, only <b>FIRST PERSON PRONOUNS</b> (I, my etc.) are acceptable.            It must contain a main clause.            It can include extra correct irrelevant information            It cannot include any additional incorrect information even if a relevant reason is given.  <b>If these conditions are not fulfilled, no marks can be awarded.</b></p> <p><b><u>Marking Criteria</u></b></p> <p><b>2 marks:</b> no fewer than 12 and no more than 20 words; proper sentence construction; correct spelling, punctuation and grammar; relevant to context.</p> <p><b>1 mark:</b> no fewer than 12 and no more than 20 words; proper sentence construction; 1–3 errors of punctuation / spelling / grammar that do not obscure meaning; relevant to context.</p> <p><b>0 marks:</b> more than 3 errors of punctuation / spelling / grammar; and/or irrelevant to context, and/or not a proper sentence; and/or fewer than 12 words or more than 20 words.</p> <p><b><i>Absence of a full stop at the end should be considered as 1 punctuation error.</i></b>  <b><i>Absence of an uppercase letter at the beginning should be considered as 1 punctuation error.</i></b>  <b><i>Omission of a word in the sentence should be considered as 1 grammar error.</i></b></p>	

Question	Answer	Marks
4	<p><b>Reasons why original footpath was unsafe</b></p> <p>1 age / weather / sun, wind, rain            2 steep wall (of valley) / steep valley            3 100 metres above river / high            4 holes (in concrete)            5 chunks fell (into river)            6 steel broke (into pieces) / steel rusty</p>	<b>Max 4</b>
	<p><b>Recommendations to tourists</b></p> <p>7 not to go (on footpath) if scared of heights            8 take (plenty of) water            9 don't forget camera            10 (take time to) enjoy scenery            11 arrive early (in the morning) / avoid queues</p>	<b>Max 3</b>
	<p><b>How the new footpath has helped local people</b></p> <p>12 (improved) facilities            13 (more) jobs            14 no climbing equipment / no ropes / no special sandals            15 walk to each other's homes / visit neighbours / see each other</p>	<b>Max 2</b>



In questions where there are two discrete aspects of Content, candidates who only score on one aspect of Content will only achieve a maximum of three marks for Language.

Question	Answer	Marks
5	<p><b>Content: up to 6 marks</b></p> <p><b>Why cars are so important to people</b></p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1 freedom</li> <li>2 take children to school / take children from school / transport children</li> <li>3 express personality</li> <li>4 jobs (in car industry)</li> <li>5 vital to business / transport goods / transport merchandise</li> </ol> <p><b>Negative effects of cars on the environment</b></p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>6 (air) pollution / fumes</li> <li>7 (roads) spoiling rural areas</li> <li>8 flooding / rainwater can't drain away</li> <li>9 green spaces built on / car parks</li> </ol>	<b>Max 6</b>
	<p><b>Language: up to 5 marks</b></p> <p><b>0 marks:</b> no understanding of the task / no relevant content / meaning completely obscure due to serious language inaccuracies</p> <p><b>1 mark:</b> copying without discrimination from text / multiple language inaccuracies</p> <p><b>2 marks:</b> heavy reliance on language from the text with no attempt to organise and sequence points cohesively / limited language expression making meaning at times unclear</p> <p><b>3 marks:</b> some reliance on language from the text, but with an attempt to organise and sequence points cohesively / language satisfactory, but with some inaccuracies</p> <p><b>4 marks:</b> good attempt to use own words and to organise and sequence points cohesively / generally good control of language</p> <p><b>5 marks:</b> good, concise summary style / very good attempt to use own words and to organise and sequence points cohesively</p>	<b>Max 5</b>

Question	Answer	Marks
6	Email	19

Question	Answer	Marks
7	Extended writing	19

The following general instructions, and table of marking criteria, apply to both exercises.

- 1 Award the answer a mark for **content (C)** [out of 10] and a mark for **language (L)** [out of 9] in accordance with the General Criteria table that follows.
- 2 **Content** covers **relevance** (i.e. whether the piece fulfils the task and the awareness of purpose/audience/register) and the **development of ideas** (i.e. the detail/explanation provided and how enjoyable it is to read).
- 3 **Language** covers **style** (i.e. complexity of vocabulary and sentence structure) and **accuracy** (of grammar, spelling, punctuation and use of paragraphs).
- 4 When deciding on a mark for content or language, first of all decide which mark band is most appropriate. There will not necessarily be an exact fit. Then decide between 2 marks within that mark band. Use the lower mark if it only just makes it into the band and the upper mark if it fulfils all the requirements of the band but doesn't quite make it into the band above.
- 5 When deciding on a mark for **content**, look at both **relevance** and **development of ideas**. First ask yourself whether the writing fulfils the task, in terms of points to be covered and the length. If it does, it will be in **at least** the 4–5 mark band.
- 6 When deciding on a mark for **language**, look at both the **style** and the **accuracy** of the language. A useful starting point would be first to determine whether errors intrude. If they do not, it will be in **at least** the 4–5 mark band.
- 7 The **use of paragraphs** should **not** be the primary basis of deciding which mark band the work is in. Look first at the language used and decide on a mark, and if there are no paragraphs, deduct one mark.
- 8 If the essay is considerably **shorter than the stated word length**, i.e. below 105 words, it should be put in mark band 2–3 for content or lower for not fulfilling the task. The language mark is likely to be affected and is unlikely to be more than one band higher than the content mark.
- 9 If the essay is **totally irrelevant** and has nothing to do with the question asked, it should be given 0 marks for Content and Language, even if it is enjoyable to read and fluent.
- 10 If the essay is **partly relevant** and therefore in mark band 2–3, the full range of marks for language is available.

## GENERAL CRITERIA FOR MARKING EXERCISES 6 AND 7 (Extended Tier)

Mark band	CONTENT: relevance and development of ideas (AO: W1, W2, W6)	Mark band	LANGUAGE: style and accuracy (AO: W1, W3, W4, W5)
8–9–10	<p><b>Highly effective:</b></p> <p><b>Relevance:</b> Fulfils the task, with consistently appropriate register and excellent sense of purpose and audience. <i>Award 10 marks.</i></p> <p>Fulfils the task, with consistently appropriate register and very good sense of purpose and audience. <i>Award 8/9 marks.</i></p> <p><b>Development of ideas:</b> Original, well-developed ideas. Quality is sustained. Outstanding. <i>Award 10 marks.</i></p> <p>Shows some independence of thought. Ideas are well developed, at appropriate length and convincing. The interest of the reader is sustained. <i>Award 9 marks.</i></p> <p>Ideas are well developed and at appropriate length. Enjoyable to read. <i>Award 8 marks.</i></p>	8–9	<p><b>Precise:</b></p> <p><b>Style:</b> Ease of style. Confident and wide-ranging use of language, idiom and tenses. <i>Award 9 marks.</i></p> <p>A range of language, idiom and tenses. <i>Award 8 marks.</i></p> <p><b>Accuracy:</b> Well-constructed and linked paragraphs with very few errors of any kind.</p>
6–7	<p><b>Effective:</b></p> <p><b>Relevance:</b> Fulfils the task, with appropriate register and a good sense of purpose and audience. <i>Award 7 marks.</i></p> <p>Fulfils the task, with appropriate register and some sense of purpose and audience. <i>Award 6 marks.</i></p> <p><b>Development of ideas:</b> Ideas are developed at appropriate length. Engages reader's interest.</p>	6	<p><b>Competent:</b></p> <p><b>Style:</b> Sentences show variety of structure and length. Attempt at sophisticated vocabulary and idiom. <i>Award 7 marks.</i></p> <p>Sentences show some style and ambitious language. However, there may be some awkwardness making reading less enjoyable. <i>Award 6 marks.</i></p> <p><b>Accuracy:</b> Mostly accurate apart from minor errors which may include infrequent spelling errors. Good use of paragraphing and linking words. <i>Award 7 marks.</i></p> <p>Generally accurate with frustrating errors. Appropriate use of paragraphing. <i>Award 6 marks.</i></p>

Mark band	CONTENT: relevance and development of ideas (AO: W1, W2, W6)	Mark band	LANGUAGE: style and accuracy (AO: W1, W3, W4, W5)
4–5	<p><b>Largely relevant:</b></p> <p><b>Relevance:</b> Fulfils the task. A satisfactory attempt has been made to address the topic, but there may be digressions. <i>Award 5 marks.</i></p> <p>Does not quite fulfil the task although there are some positive qualities. There may be digressions. <i>Award 4 marks.</i></p> <p><b>Development of ideas:</b> Material is satisfactorily developed at appropriate length.</p>	4–5	<p><b>Satisfactory:</b></p> <p><b>Style:</b> Mainly simple structures and vocabulary but sometimes attempting a wider range of language. <i>Award 5 marks.</i></p> <p>Mainly simple structures and vocabulary. <i>Award 4 marks.</i></p> <p><b>Accuracy:</b> Meaning is clear and of a safe standard. Grammatical errors occur when attempting more ambitious language. Paragraphs are used, showing some coherence. <i>Award 5 marks.</i></p> <p>Meaning is generally clear. Simple structures are usually sound. Errors do not interfere with communication. Paragraphs are used but without coherence or unity. <i>Award 4 marks.</i></p>
2–3	<p><b>Partly relevant:</b></p> <p><b>Relevance:</b> Partly relevant and some engagement with the task. Inappropriate register, showing insufficient awareness of purpose and / or audience. <i>Award 3 marks.</i></p> <p>Partly relevant and limited engagement with the task. Inappropriate register, showing insufficient awareness of purpose and / or audience. <i>Award 2 marks.</i></p> <p><b>Development of ideas:</b> Supplies some detail but the effect is incomplete and repetitive.</p>	2–3	<p><b>Errors intrude:</b></p> <p><b>Style:</b> Simple structures and vocabulary.</p> <p><b>Accuracy:</b> Meaning is sometimes in doubt. Frequent errors do not seriously impair communication. <i>Award 3 marks.</i></p> <p>Meaning is often in doubt. Frequent, distracting errors which slow down reading. <i>Award 2 marks.</i></p>

<b>Mark band</b>	<b>CONTENT: relevance and development of ideas (AO: W1, W2, W6)</b>	<b>Mark band</b>	<b>LANGUAGE: style and accuracy (AO: W1, W3, W4, W5)</b>
<b>0–1</b>	<p><b>Little relevance:</b></p> <p>Very limited engagement with task, but this is mostly hidden by density of error. <i>Award 1 mark.</i></p> <p>No engagement with the task or any engagement with task is completely hidden by density of error. <i>Award 0 marks.</i></p> <p>If essay is completely irrelevant, no mark can be given for language.</p>	<b>0–1</b>	<p><b>Hard to understand:</b></p> <p>Multiple types of error in grammar / spelling / word usage / punctuation throughout, which mostly make it difficult to understand. Occasionally, sense can be deciphered. <i>Award 1 mark.</i></p> <p>Density of error completely obscures meaning. Whole sections impossible to recognise as pieces of English writing. <i>Award 0 marks.</i></p>